Discussion of 'Social Image, Organisational Values and Inclusion: Evidence from a Field Experiment'

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Summary

- ► The paper studies the role of different business or organization features on inclusive decision making
- Lab-in-field setting: HR managers vote between two candidates in different rounds (one M and F candidate)
- Young Ethiopian entrepreneurs are judged on the basis of video submission of proposals

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 - Organizational values: judges are reminded about organizational values related to gender inclusivity
 - Social Image: Judges are asked to justify their decision to other judges who assessed the same two candidates
- Main results:
 - Overall no effect on the likelihood that a female candidate wins
 - Organizational values treatment increases likelihood of female entrepreneurs winning who were ranked high by experts.
 - Both treatments increase coordination and unanimity in judges decisions on female candidates

General thoughts

- Firm RCTs are hard! Authors used a creative and clever method to understand the role of organizational features on inclusive decision making using a lab-in-field
- Positive effect for high ability female entrepreneurs is policy relevant given backlash against EDI initiatives.
- Upcoming analysis on transcripts of judges discussions would be an interesting addition
- Using expert judges is particularly reassuring and cool+ validating results using the endogenous stratification method helps strengthen the paper!

Main thoughts: Treatment interventions

- Social Image treatment: Discussion on why it is a social image treatment
 - ▶ Is there enough repeated interaction between these HR managers/judges with each other?
 - Was justification necessary to invoke social image concerns?
 - Second order beliefs: Could they have anticipated more pro-male environment and hence thought that justifying for female candidates will be hard?

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 - Second order beliefs: Could they have anticipated more pro-male environment and hence thought that justifying for female candidates will be hard?
- Organizational values: Could the treatment be giving negative information about women by mentioning that women are taking fewer loans and also smaller sized loans than men (lower ambition, lower drive?).

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